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In Brief: Phentermine (Lomaira) for Weight Lossp 158

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Volume 58 (Issue 1509)

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IN BRIEF

Phentermine (Lomaira) for Weight Loss

The FDA has approved Lomaira (KVK Tech), an 8-mg tablet formulation of phentermine that can be taken up to three times daily before meals, as an adjunct to lifestyle modifications for weight loss. It is only approved for short-term use (a few weeks) in adults with a body mass index (BMI) \geq 30 kg/m², or with a BMI \geq 27 kg/m² in addition to a weight-related comorbidity such as hypertension, dyslipidemia, or diabetes. Phentermine has been available alone and in combination with topiramate for years.1

Table 1. Phentermine Products

Drug	Formulations	Usual Dosage	Cost ¹
Phentermine ² – generic Adipex-P ⁴ (Teva) Lomaira ⁴ (KVK Tech)	15, 30, 37.5 mg caps; 37.5 mg tabs 8 mg tabs	37.5 mg once/d³ 8 mg tid⁵	\$10.50 63.50 43.50
Phentermine/ topiramate ER – <i>Qsymia</i> ⁶ (Vivus)	7.5/46, 15/92 mg ER caps ⁷	7.5/46 - 15/92 mg once/d ⁸	186.00

ER = extended-release

- 1. Approximate WAC for 30 days' treatment at the lowest usual dosage. WAC = wholesaler acquisition cost or manufacturer's published price to wholesalers; WAC represents a published catalogue or list price and may not represent an actual transactional price. Source: AnalySource® Monthly. November 5, 2016. Reprinted with permission by First Databank, Inc. All rights reserved. ©2016. www.fdbhealth.com/policies/drug-pricing-policy.
- 2. Only approved for short-term use (a few weeks).
- 3. Taken before breakfast or 1-2 hours after breakfast
- 4. A branded generic.
- 5. Taken 30 minutes before meals, up to three times daily.
- 6. Approved for chronic weight management.
 7. Also available in 3.75/23 mg and 11.25/69 mg capsules, which are intended for use only during titration.
- 8. Taken before breakfast.

Lomaira was approved by the FDA under an abbreviated new drug application (ANDA) and is considered a generic drug. Its approval was based on the results of earlier phentermine trials. No studies are available comparing the efficacy and safety of *Lomaira* to standard doses of phentermine or to any other drug approved for weight loss.

Like other sympathomimetic amines approved for weight loss, Lomaira is classified as a schedule IV controlled substance. All sympathomimetics can increase heart rate, raise blood pressure, and cause nervousness and insomnia.2 Phentermine is contraindicated for use in patients with cardiovascular disease, hyperthyroidism, glaucoma, or a history of drug abuse, and in pregnant women. It should not be used while taking, and for 14 days after stopping, a monoamine oxidase (MAO) inhibitor because of the risk of hypertensive crisis.

- 1. Diet, drugs, and surgery for weight loss. Med Lett Drugs Ther 2015; 57:21
- SZ Yanovski and JA Yanovski. Long-term drug reatment for obesity: a systematic and clinical review. JAMA 2014;

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